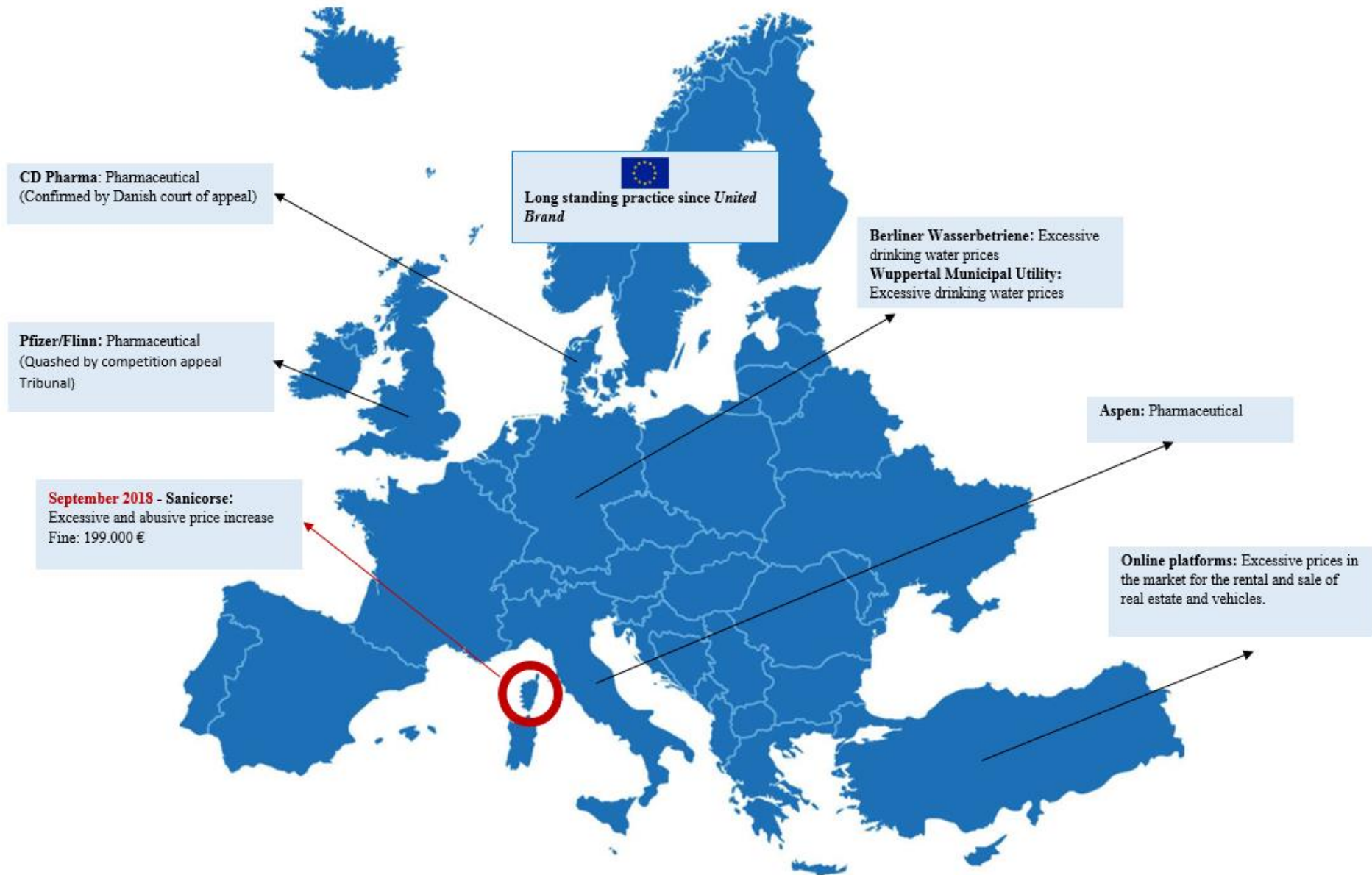


Exploitative abuse & excessive pricing

**CRA Annual Brussels
5 December 2018**



Excessive pricing in Europe



CD Pharma: Pharmaceutical
(Confirmed by Danish court of appeal)


Long standing practice since United Brand

Berliner Wasserbetriebe: Excessive drinking water prices
Wuppertal Municipal Utility: Excessive drinking water prices

Pfizer/Flinn: Pharmaceutical
(Quashed by competition appeal Tribunal)

Aspen: Pharmaceutical

September 2018 - Sanicorse:
Excessive and abusive price increase
Fine: 199.000 €

Online platforms: Excessive prices in the market for the rental and sale of real estate and vehicles.

FRENCH RECENT EXPERIENCE

ABUSE OF DOMINANT POSITION

199 000€ FINE

For health reasons,
hospitals and clinics must dispose of
their infectious medical waste
within specific deadlines.



Sanicorse,
the only company active in Corsica,
abruptly and significantly increased
its prices



Increase by 88%
of the average
price
between 2010 and
2012



Yearly annual
increases
up to
190 %



This abusive practice
(unfair and excessive prices)
generated an additional cost
for healthcare establishments.